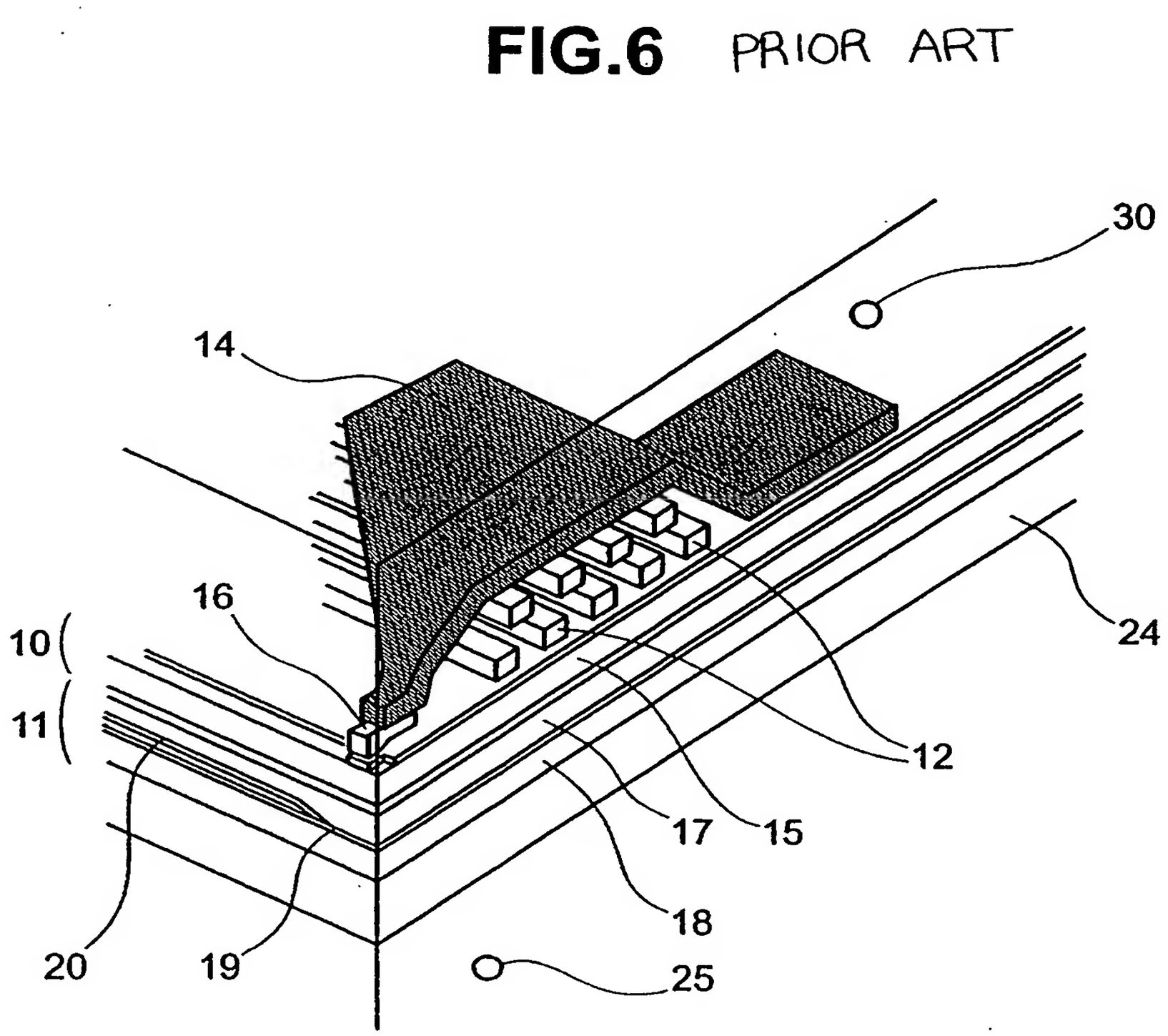FIG.6 PRIOR ART